

## Instructions for authors

### Publication:

Open Access Journal

The print edition is published quarterly. Circulation: 1.000 / issue

Articles not yet assigned to a specific issue are available online ("Online First")

### Review Process:

Manuscripts are reviewed in a double-blind process. The selection of reviewers is made by the publisher or the editor. Recommendations can be taken into consideration as long as three possible reviewers are named. Please send your manuscript per E-Mail to: [landbauforschung@thuenen.de](mailto:landbauforschung@thuenen.de)

**File format:** Please submit your manuscript as a Word file (single column continuous text without formatting). Tables can be submitted in the text or separately as an Excel File.

**Article language:** English language contributions are expressly desired.

The contributions should be between six to eight printed pages in length. In some exceptional cases up to 20 printed pages can be accepted. In Landbauforschung, 6600 characters including spaces and punctuation constitute a printed page (text only).

The **Authors** should be named with first and last names as well as with their professional affiliation (university, institute, street, city, state)

**Summary/Abstract:** Both a German-language and an English-language abstract of at least 1500 characters and a maximum of 1600 characters is required for each article. The title must be submitted in both languages.

**Keywords:** Please provide at least three keywords.

The **text outline** is in accordance to the decimal system: 1 Introduction, 2 ..., 2.1 ...up to a maximum of three levels

**Mathematical Formulas and Symbols** are to be created with the Formula editor in the text body.

**Footnotes** are to be avoided as far as possible, Should they nonetheless be necessary, they should be numbered sequentially and placed at the bottom of the appropriate page.

An **Acknowledgement** is – if desired – to be placed before the references.

**Illustrations** are always to be submitted in an editable form. Mark the planned positioning of tables and illustrations in your text.

The authors must sign a declaration that no copyrights limit their use of the graphics or illustrations.

### The specific Landbauforschung layout is created centrally

**Tables/Photos/Figures:** Tables and illustrations should be oriented on the final column width (= 79.5 mm).

The use of double column width (= 163 mm) is also possible.

Please avoid using other formats!

Please also provide sources for tables or figures.

Graphics should be provided as single original files in importable formats (ppt, xls, cdr, ai, eps, wfw). Use 7 point "Calibri" typeface.

Since the graphics can be published in colour, but in the primary and secondary colors of the Thünen-Institute, the format must be editable.

PDF-files must include high quality print options in the colour mode CMYK.

The tables are numbered sequentially in the text and each has a headline.

The figures are also numbered sequentially in the text and each has a caption.

The text should refer to the tables and the figures.

**References: References should be made in the Landbauforschung-specific citation format.**

Please see the instructions for "Literature Citations".

Please use the program EndNote as much as possible and use the Output Style

"Landbauforschung - Thünen.ens".

## Declaration of Exemption

The author responsible for the publication of this contribution in the journal *Landbauforschung - Applied Agricultural and Forestry Research*:

Title of Article:

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## Literature Citations

- Style:** The citation rules for *Landbauforschung* follow the style of the journal *Naturwissenschaften*.
- In-text-citation:** In-text-citation have to be in the form (Author, Year).
- Bibliography:**
- Authors are listed separated by comma
  - If no person can be made responsible for the publication, then the title of the publication replaces the Author's name
  - As few labels and as little punctuation as possible is to be used
  - Journal titles are abbreviated according to the rules of large international databases

### Examples:

- Journal Articles:** Persons or Corporate Body as Author (Year) Article. Journal Volume (Issue):Page-Page
- Meyer U, Lebzien P (2004) Untersuchungen zum Proteinbedarf von Schwarzbunten Mastbullen. *Landbauforsch* 54(3):145-151
- Schmidt S, Schulze P (1998) Arbeiten über den H<sub>2</sub>O-Bedarf von *Pleurotus* sp. *Soil Biol Biochem* 22:1555-1562
- Numbered Special Issues (Sonderheft):** Persons or Corporate Body as Author (Year) Article. Journal Spec iss Volume : Page-Page
- Böhme H, Lang H-P, Flachowsky G (1999) Ist das Vorhandensein von Biowerkstoffen zu rechtfertigen? *Landbauforsch Völkenrode SH* 193:273-278
- Rogasik H, Onasch I, Brunotte J, Jegou D, Wendroth O (2003) Assessment of soil structure using X-ray tomography. *Geol Soc Spec Publ* 215:151-165
- Non-numbered Special Issues:** Persons or Corporate Body as Author (Year) Article. In: Person or Corporate Body as Editors (ed/eds) Title of Special Issue. Place of Publication: Publisher, pp Page-Page, Journal Spec Iss
- Kallweit E (1997) Sicherung einer marktgerechten Fleischerzeugung. In: *Tierhaltung 2000 : 2. Wilhelm-Stahl-Symposium am 18. und 19. März 1997 in Rostock ; Vorträge und Posterkurzfassungen*. Dummerstorf: FBN, pp 142-147, *Arch Tierzucht SH*
- Lebzien P, Voigt J (1999) Prediction of utilizable crude protein at the duodenum of dairy cows. In: *9th International Symposium on Ruminant Physiology : 17-22 October 1999 in Pretoria, South Africa*. Pretoria, South Africa : South African Society of Animal Science, pp 256-257, *SA J Anim Sci Spec Iss* [Abstract]
- Book:** Persons or Corporate Body as Author(Year) Title of Book : Subtitle. Place of Publication: Publisher, Pages p, ISBN
- Klingmuller W (1988) *Azospirillum IV : genetics, physiology, ecology*. Heidelberg: Springer, 333 p, ISBN 3-540-12345-9

**Article in "Book"**

Persons or Corporate Body as Author (Year) Article. In: Person or Corporate body as Editor (ed/eds) Title of Book. Place of Publication: Publisher, pp Page-Page, ISBN

Ahlgrimm H-J (1998) Trace gas emissions from agriculture : possibilities for reduction? In: El Bassam N, Behl R K, Prochnow B (eds) Sustainable agriculture for food, energy and Industry : strategies towards achievement ; proceedings of the International Conference held in Braunschweig, Germany, June 1997; Vol 1. London: James & James, pp 74-84, ISBN 1-873936-76-1

**"Book" in Series:**

Persons or Corporate Body as Author (Year) Article. Place of Publication: Publisher, Page p, Series Issue number

Hesse D, Knierim U, Borell E von, Herrmann H-J, Koch L, Müller C, Rauch H-W, Sachser N (2000) Tiergerechtigkeit auf dem Prüfstand : Anforderungen an freiwillige Prüfverfahren gemäß § 13 a TierSchG. Frankfurt a M: DLG, 15 p, DLG-Merkblatt 321

Kühlbach K (2004) Standortentwicklung für die Landwirtschaft : rechtlicher Rahmen und Instrumente für die Standortsicherung und Betriebsentwicklung. Münster-Hiltrup: Landwirtschaftsverl, 149 p, KTBL-Schrift 413

Parr JF (ed) (1981) Water potential relations in soil microbiology : proceedings of a symposium. Dec. 3 - 8, 1978. Madison, Wis: SSSA, VIII, 151 p, Soil Sci Soc Am Spec Publ 9

**Electronic media:**

The citation style for electronic media follows the requirements of the ISO Standard 690-2. This standard requires the following additional fields in particular:

- Type of media: [online], [CD-ROM], [DVD], [Videotape]
- Hard- and Software requirements: IBM-PC, Mac, VHS, etc.
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- Citation date: [as exact as possible, according to the frequency of change]

**- Internet:**

Responsible Person or Corporate Body (Year) Title [Type of Media]. Edition/Version. Place of Publication: Publisher, to be found at <URL> [Citation date] ISBN

The Ontario Federation of Anglers & Hunters (1995) Lead shot banned as of 1997[online]. Canada, to be found at <<http://www.the-fishing-network.com/clubs/ofah/leadtips.htm>> [quoted, 04.05.2001]

Irps H (2003) Energy sources : non renewable and renewable [online]. In: Encyclopedia of Life Support Systems (EOLSS). Oxford: EOLSS Publ, pp 30, to be found at <<http://www.eolss.net> (members only)> [quoted, 22.12.2003]

**- CD-ROM:**

McConnell WH (1993) Constitutional history. In: The Canadian Encyclopedia [CD-ROM]. Macintosh version 1.1. Toronto: McClelland & Stuart, ISBN 0-7710-1932-7